

Prepared to U.S. OSHA, CMA, ANSI, Canadian WHMIS, Australian WorkSafe, Japanese Standard JIS Z 7250:2000, and EU REACH Regulations

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: PRIMERS - MUZZLELOADING
CAS Number: Mixture – Metal Alloy
Synonyms: Triple 7 (777) Muzzle Loading Primer
Product Use: Small Arms Ammunition Primer
U.N. Number: UN 0044
U.N. Dangerous Goods Class Explosive, 1.4S
Manufacturer: Olin Corporation – Winchester Division, Inc.
Manufacturers' Address: 600 Powder Mill Road, East Alton, IL 62024 www.winchester.com
Emergency Telephone Number: US/Canada: 1-800-424-9300
Outside US/Canada: 703-527-3887
SDS Control Group: 618-258-3507 (Technical Information Only)

Olin SDS No.: 00105.0001

Issue Date: 3/15/17

Revision Date:

Revision No.:

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW: EXPLOSIVE. KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT. DO NOT SUBJECT TO MECHANICAL SHOCK. PARTICLES FROM FIRING MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. DO NOT TAKE INTERNALLY.

US DOT SYMBOLS



CANADA (WHMIS) SYMBOLS

This Product is not subject to WHMIS

Class 6 Explosive

GHS HAZARD SYMBOLS





<u>GHS Classifications:</u>	Explosive Division 1.4 STOT RE Category 1 Reproductive Toxicity Category 1A Aquatic Environment, Chronic II
<u>Signal Word:</u>	Danger
<u>Hazard Statements :</u>	H204: Fire or projection hazard H372: Causes damage to nervous system, kidney, and hematopoietic system through prolonged or repeated exposure H360: May damage fertility or the unborn child H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
<u>Target organs:</u>	Nervous, renal and hematopoietic systems
<u>Precautionary Statements:</u>	P102: Keep out of reach of children P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces P250: Do not subject to shock/friction P260: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area P273: Avoid release to the environment P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
<u>GHS Pictograms:</u>	Explosive; Pictogram: exploding bomb Specific Target Organ Toxicity; Pictogram Code: GHS08 Environment; Pictogram Code: GHS09
<u>EU Classifications:</u>	E, T, N
Hazard Symbols	R2: Risk of explosion by shock, friction, fire or other sources of ignition R48: Danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure R60: May impair fertility R63: Possible risk of harm to the unborn child R51/53: Toxic to aquatic organisms and many cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment
Risk Phrases	
Safety Phrases	S2: Keep out of reach of children S15: Keep away from heat S20/21: When using do not eat, drink or smoke S22: Do not breathe dust S39: Wear eye/face protection S51: Use only in well-ventilated areas S61: Avoid release to the environment

Health Hazards or Risks From Exposure

This product is composed of a metal capsule which contains the various components completely sealed within. Therefore, under normal handling of this product, no exposure to any harmful materials will occur. When the product is fired, a small amount of particles may be generated which may be slightly irritating to the eyes and the respiratory tract. The particles may contain trace amounts of these harmful substances:

Lead: Ingestion of large amounts of lead can cause abdominal pain, constipation, cramps, nausea and/or vomiting. Chronic exposure to lead can cause kidney damage, anemia, reproductive effects, developmental effects and permanent nervous system damage in humans including changes in cognitive function.

Copper: Inhalation of high concentrations of metallic copper dusts or fumes may cause nasal irritation and/or nausea, vomiting and stomach pain.

Antimony sulfide: Inhalation of high concentrations may cause dizziness, headache, and nausea. Workers chronically exposed to high concentrations of antimony sulfide have developed heart and blood effects.

Barium nitrate: Ingestion of large doses of soluble barium compounds can cause cyanosis, skeletal muscle paralysis, respiratory arrest, irregular heartbeat and hypertension.

It is unlikely that the amount of particles that someone would be exposed to from firing would be sufficient to cause any of these effects.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	% By Weight	CAS Number	EINECS/ ELINCS #
Iron	50 - 55	7439-89-6	231-096-4
Copper	20 - 38	7440-50-8	231-159-6
Zinc	1 - 14	7440-66-6	231-175-3
Lead styphnate	2 - 3	15245-44-0	239-290-0
Barium nitrate	1.5 – 2.5	10022-31-8	233-020-5
Antimony sulfide	0.8 – 1.1	1345-04-6	215-713-4

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Immediately flush out fume or particles with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. If eye irritation develops, call a physician at once.

Skin Contact: Wash skin with plenty of soap and water.

Inhalation: If symptoms of lung irritation occur (coughing, wheezing or breathing difficulty), remove from exposure area to fresh air immediately. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. Keep affected person warm and at rest. Get medical attention.

Ingestion: If ingested, immediately call a physician.

Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure:

There are no medical conditions known to be aggravated by exposure to this product in its solid form. Exposure to lead can aggravate anemia, cardiovascular and respiratory disease.

Recommendations To Physicians:

Remove from exposure, if possible, and treat symptoms

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

PROPERTY	VALUE	PROPERTY	VALUE
Explosive	Yes	Flammable	Not applicable
Combustible	Not applicable	Pyrophoric	No
Flash Point (°C):	Not applicable	Burning Rate of Material:	Not applicable
Lower Explosive Limit:	Not applicable	Autoignition Temp.:	No data
Upper Explosive Limit:	Not applicable	Flammability Classification: (defined by 29 CFR 1910.1200)	Explosive

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:

Possible projection hazard.

Extinguishing Media:

Flood area with water. If no water is available, carbon dioxide, dry chemical or earth may be used.

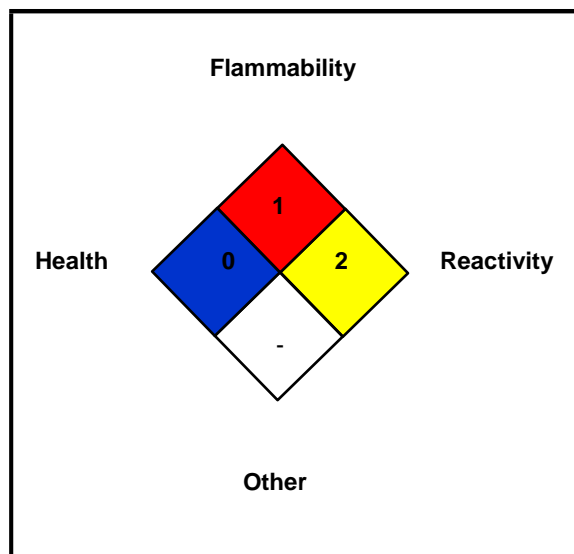
Special Firefighting Procedures:


Do not fight fire when fire reaches cargo. Cargo may explode.

Firefighters must wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full protective equipment. Structural firefighters' protective clothing will provide protection.

Isolate materials not yet involved in the fire. Move containers from fire area if possible; otherwise, cool with carefully applied water spray.

Prevent runoff water from entering storm drains, bodies of water, or other environmentally sensitive areas, if practical.

NFPA RATING SYSTEM**HMIS RATING SYSTEM**

HEALTH HAZARD (BLUE)		0*	
FLAMMABILITY HAZARD (RED)		1	
PHYSICAL HAZARD (YELLOW)		2	
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT			
EYES	PPE CODE	RESPIRATORY	HEARING
	A	See Sect 8	See Sect 8

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe * = Chronic hazard

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC AT 800-424-9300.

Spill Response: A spill of this material will normally not require emergency response team capabilities. If, however, a large spill occurs, call 1-888-289-1911 for technical assistance.

Accidental Release Procedures: Spills of this material should be handled carefully. Do not subject materials to mechanical shock. Collect material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. See Section 13 for waste disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling: Use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Workers should wash hands thoroughly after handling. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled and stored.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original containers in a cool, dry location away from Acids, Class A & B explosives, strong oxidizers, and caustics. Avoid mechanical impact or shock and electrical discharge.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters:

CAS #	CHEMICAL NAME	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	INTERNATIONAL OELS
7439-89-6	Iron	None established	None established	None established
7440-50-8	Copper	0.2 mg/m ³ (fume), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)	0.1 mg/m ³ (fume) 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)	Austria, Belgium, Canada: 0.2 mg/m ³ (fumes), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts) Denmark: 1.0 mg/m ³ (dust and powder) Germany (MAK): 0.1 mg/m ³ (fume), 1 mg/m ³ (dusts and mists)
7440-66-6	Zinc	None established	None established	None established
15245-44-0	Lead styphnate	None established	None established	None established
10022-31-8	Barium nitrate	0.5 mg/m ³	0.5 mg/m ³	Germany (MAK): 0.5 mg/m ³ (I), Peak = II (2) Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Netherlands, Poland, Switzerland, U.K.: 0.5 mg/m ³
1345-04-6	Antimony sulfide	0.5 mg/m ³	0.5 mg/m ³	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Finland, Germany, Hungary, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Sweden, UK: 0.5 mg/m ³

Engineering Controls: Local exhaust ventilation is recommended if significant dusting occurs or fumes are generated. Otherwise, use general exhaust ventilation.

Respiratory Protection: Not normally needed. Maintain airborne contaminant concentrations below guidelines listed above. Use an appropriate approved air-purifying respirator equipped with HEPA cartridges/canisters where there is the potential for exceeding established occupational exposure limits.

Eye/Face Protection: Use safety glasses.

Hand Protection: Not normally needed

Skin Protection: Not normally needed.

Hearing Protection: Not normally needed. During firing use hearing protection.

General Hygiene: Do not eat, drink, or smoke while using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PROPERTY	VALUE	PROPERTY	VALUE
<i>Appearance:</i>	Flanged capsule	<i>Physical State:</i>	Solid
<i>Odor:</i>	None	<i>Odor Threshold:</i>	None
<i>Boiling Point (°F):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Melting point:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Freezing point:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Vapor Density (air = 1):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Bulk Density:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Specific gravity (g/cc):</i>	Not applicable	<i>Viscosity (cps):</i>	Not applicable
<i>pH:</i>	Not applicable	<i>Decomposition Temperature:</i>	82°C (180°F)
<i>Solubility in Water (20 °C):</i>	Insoluble	<i>Evaporation Rate:</i>	Not applicable
<i>Volatiles, Percent by volume:</i>	Not applicable	<i>Octanol/water partition coefficient:</i>	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<u>Stability:</u>	Stable under normal temperatures and pressure.
<u>Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:</u>	Hazardous polymerization will not occur
<u>Incompatible Materials:</u>	Acids, Class A & B explosives, strong oxidizers, and caustics
<u>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</u>	Nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, lead oxides, carbon dioxide, lead dust/fume
<u>Conditions to Avoid:</u>	Will detonate with mechanical impact or shock; avoid physical damage (puncture) of containers. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Potential Routes of Entry: Inhalation, Skin, and by Ingestion.

The physical nature of this product makes absorption from any route unlikely. A small amount of inhalable particles may be created when cartridge is fired.

Effects Of Acute Exposure:

PRODUCT		COMPONENTS					
		Lead styphnate	Copper	Antimony sulfide	Iron	Barium nitrate	Zinc
Inhalation LC ₅₀	Particles generated from firing may be slightly toxic	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Skin Contact LD ₅₀	Skin absorption unlikely	No data	375 mg/kg, sc (rabbit)	>139 mg/kg, sc	No data	No data	No data
Ingestion LD ₅₀	Ingestion unlikely	No data	3.5 mg/kg, ip (mouse)	209 mg/kg, ip (mouse)	30 g/kg, (rat)	355 g/kg, (rat)	No data
Irritation	Particles generated from firing may be slightly irritating to the eyes	No data	Respiratory irritant	Eye, skin and respiratory irritant	Eye irritant	Eye and skin irritant	Eye irritant
Sensitization	Sensitization to this Product has not been reported	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data

Other Adverse Effects:

Target Organ Toxicity: No reported target organ toxicity from this product. Lead has caused nervous system, kidney and hematopoietic system damage in humans and laboratory animals.

Reproductive Toxicity: This product is not known or reported to cause reproductive effects. Lead has been shown to reduce male reproductive function in humans and laboratory animals.

Teratogenicity (Birth Defects): This product is not known or reported to cause developmental toxicity. Lead has been shown to affect fetal development including birth defects.

Mutagenicity: This product is not known or reported to be mutagenic. Lead has been shown to be mutagenic in several *in vitro* assays.

Carcinogenicity: This product is not listed as a carcinogen by OSHA, NTP or IARC. IARC lists lead as possibly carcinogenic to humans, group 2B.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Effects:

PRODUCT: Product has not been tested for environmental properties.

COMPONENTS:

Copper: Copper concentrations from 0.1 to 1.0 mg/l have been found to be not toxic for most fish. However, concentrations of 0.015 to 3.0 mg/l have been reported as toxic, particularly in soft water to many kinds of fish, crustacea, mollusks, insects, and plankton.

Lead: LC 50 (48 hrs.) to bluegill is reported to be 2-5 mg/l. Lead is toxic to waterfowl.

Zinc: The following concentrations of zinc have been reported as lethal to fish: 0.13 mg/l, for 12 – 24 hours to Rainbow trout fingerlings; 1.9 – 3.6 mg/l, 6 hr TLM (soft water, 30°C) to Bluegill Sunfish; 4 mg/l, 3 days (hard water) to Rainbow trout; 1 mg/l, 24 hours (soft water) to Sticklebacks.
The presence of copper appears to have a synergistic effect on the toxicity of zinc towards fish.

Environmental Fate:

MOBILITY: Released lead may migrate through soil.
PERSISTANCE/DEGRADABILITY: Not biodegradable. Released lead may accumulate.
BIOACCUMULATION: No data

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Care must be taken to prevent environmental contamination from the use of this material. The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding the treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATIONRegulatory Information for US DOT, IATA, IMO, and ADR:

Proper Shipping Name: Primers, Cap Type

Hazard Class Number and Description: Explosive 1.4S

UN Identification Number: UN 0044

Packing Group: PGII

DOT Label(s) Required: Explosive 1.4

Marine Pollutant: None of the ingredients are classified by the DOT as a Marine Pollutant (as defined by 49 CFR 172.101, Appendix B)

Additional Information:

North American Emergency Response Guidebook Number (2004): 114

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SHIPPING REGULATIONS: This product is classified as dangerous goods under 49 CFR 172.101. Note: May be reclassified domestically as an ORM-D if packaged as a consumer commodity per 49 CFR 173.

TRANSPORT CANADA, TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS REGULATIONS: This product is classified as Dangerous Goods.

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA): This product is classified as Dangerous Goods.

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION (IMO) DESIGNATION: This product is classified as Dangerous Goods.

EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (ADR): This product is classified by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe to be dangerous goods.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATIONUS FEDERAL

TSCA	The components of this product are listed on the Toxic Substance Control Act inventory.
CERCLA:	Antimony, R.Q.* = 5000 lbs.; Copper, R.Q. = 5000 lbs.; Zinc, R.Q. = 1000 lbs.; Lead, R.Q. = 10 lbs.

	(No reporting is required if diameter of the pieces of metal is equal to or exceeds 100 micrometers (0.004 inches).				
SARA 313:	Antimony compounds, Barium compounds, Copper, Lead and Lead compounds, Zinc (fume or dust)				
SARA 311/312:	<u>Health:</u>	Acute – No Chronic - No	<u>Fire:</u> No	<u>Reactivity:</u> Yes	<u>Release of Pressure:</u> No
SARA 302 EHS List:	None of the components of this product are listed.				

*RQ = Reportable Quantity

STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW STATUS

Component	California	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Massachusetts	Michigan
Copper	Not listed	X	X	X	X
Zinc	Not listed	X	Not listed	X	X
Antimony sulfide	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Barium nitrate	Not listed	Not listed	X	X	Not listed
Iron	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Lead styphnate	X	Not listed	Not listed	X	Not listed

CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT (PROPOSITION 65)

Warning! This product contains detectable amounts of a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm.

GHS CLASSIFICATION

Explosive Division 1.4
STOT RE Category 1
Reproductive Toxicity Category 1A
Aquatic Environment, Chronic II

EUROPEAN REGULATIONS

Hazard Classification

Danger Symbols: E, T, N
Risk Phrases: R2, R48, R60, R63, R51/53
Safety Phrases: S2, S15, S20/21, S22, S39, S51, S61

German WGK Classification: Not known.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS

DSL/NDSL Inventory: The components of this product are on the DSL

IDL: Antimony compounds, Barium nitrate, Copper, Lead compounds

CEPA PRIORITIES LIST: None of the components of this product are listed

WHMIS: This product is not subject to WHMIS. It is regulated as a Class 6 Explosive in Canada.

JAPANESE REGULATIONS

Existing National Inventory of Chemical Substances (ENCS): The components of this product are listed

Japanese Priority Assessment Chemical Substances: None of the components of this product are listed

OTHER INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL INVENTORIES

Swiss Giftliste List of Toxic Substances: All Components Listed
Australian Inventory (AICS): All Components Listed

16. OTHER INFORMATION

REVISIONS:

PREPARED BY: Olin Corporation

OTHER: Additional information available from: www.winchester.com

NOTICE: THE INFORMATION IN THIS SDS SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO ALL WHO WILL USE, HANDLE, STORE, TRANSPORT, OR OTHERWISE BE EXPOSED TO THIS PRODUCT. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PLANT ENGINEERING, OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR PERSONS WORKING WITH OR HANDLING THIS PRODUCT. OLIN BELIEVES THIS INFORMATION TO BE RELIABLE AND CURRENT AS OF THE DATE OF PUBLICATION, BUT MAKES NO WARRANTY THAT IT IS.